<u>2023 - 2024 TAX OUTLINE - A QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE</u>

Retirement Topics

COLA Increases for Dollar Limitations on Benefits and Contributions

The Internal Revenue Code provides for dollar limitations on benefits and contributions under qualified retirement plans. IRC Section 415 requires the limits to be adjusted annually for cost-of-living increases.

| | 2024 | 2023 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | IRAs | | |
| IRA Contribution Limit | \$7,000 | \$6,500 | \$6,000 |
| IRA Catch-Up Contributions* | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| IRA A | GI Deduction Phase-out | Starting at | |
| Joint Return | 123,000 | 116,000 | 109,000 |
| Single or Head of Household | 77,000 | 73,000 | 68,000 |
| | SEP | | |
| SEP Minimum Compensation | 750 | 750 | 650 |
| SEP Maximum Contribution | 69,000 | 66,000 | 61,000 |
| SEP Maximum Compensation | 345,000 | 330,000 | 305,000 |
| | SIMPLE Plans | | |
| SIMPLE Maximum Contributions | 16,000 | 15,500 | 14,000 |
| Catch-up Contributions* | 3,500 | 3,500 | 3,000 |
| 401(k |), 403(b), Profit-Sharing | Plans, etc. | |
| Annual Compensation | 345,000 | 330,000 | 305,000 |
| Elective Deferrals | 23,000 | 22,500 | 20,500 |
| Catch-up Contributions* | 7,500 | 7,500 | 6,500 |
| Defined Contribution Limits | 69,000 | 66,000 | 61,000 |
| ESOP Limits | 1,380,000 | 1,330,000 | 1,230,000 |
| | 275,000 | 265,000 | 245,000 |
| | Other | | |
| HCE Threshold | 155,000 | 150,000 | 135,500 |
| Defined Benefit Limits | 275,000 | 265,000 | 245,000 |
| Key Employee | 220,000 | 215,000 | 200,000 |
| 457 Elective Deferrals | 23,000 | 22,500 | 20,500 |
| Control Employee (board member or officer) | 135,000 | 130,000 | 120,000 |
| Control Employee (compensation-based) | 275,000 | 265,000 | 245,000 |
| Taxable Wage Base | 168,600 | 160,200 | 147,000 |
| *Individuals who will be at least age 50 by the | end of the year can mak | e catch-up contributions. | |

 $\underline{\text{https://www.irs.gov/retirement-plans/cola-increases-for-dollar-limitations-on-benefits-and-contributions}}$

| ROTH IRAs | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| MAGI Phase out Ranges for Contributions to Roth IRAs 2024 2023 | | | | | | |
| Married Filing Jointly | \$230,000 - \$240,000 | \$218,000 - \$228,000 | | | | |
| Single & Head of Household | \$146,000 - \$161,000 | \$138,000 - \$153,000 | | | | |
| Married Filing Separately | \$0 - \$10,000 | \$0 - \$10,000 | | | | |

https://www.irs.gov/retirement-plans/amount-of-roth-ira-contributions-that-you-can-make-for-2023 https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/401k-limit-increases-to-23000-for-2024-ira-limit-rises-to-7000

| Filing Status | 2024 Modified AGI | 2023 Modified AGI | Deductibility |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Single Head of Household Qualifying Widow(er) | Any amount | Any amount | Full deduction up to the amount of your contribution limit |
| | | | |
| Married Filing Jointly or Separately with a spouse who is not covered by a plan at work | Any amount | Any amount | Full deduction up to the amount of your contribution limit |
| | | | |
| Married Filing Jointly with a spouse who is covered | \$230,000 or less | \$218,000 or less | Full deduction up to the amount of your contribution limit |
| by a plan at work | More than \$230,000 but less than \$240,000 | More than \$218,000 but less than \$228,000 | Partial deduction |
| | \$240,000 or more | \$228,000 or more | No deduction |
| Married Filing Separately | Less than \$10,000 | Less than \$10,000 | Partial deduction |
| with a spouse who is covered by a plan at work | \$10,000 or more | \$10,000 or more | No deduction |

If you file separately and did not live with your spouse at any time during the year, your IRA deduction is determined under the "single" filing status

https://www.irs.gov/retirement-plans/2023-ira-deduction-limits-effect-of-modified-agi-on-deduction-if-you-are-not-covered-by-a-retirement-plan-at-work https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/401k-limit-increases-to-23000-for-2024-ira-limit-rises-to-7000

| | | | a Retirement Plan at Work |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Filing Status | 2024 Modified AGI | 2023 Modified AGI | Deductibility |
| Single | \$77,000 or less | \$73,000 or less | Full deduction up to the amount of |
| Head of Household | | | your contribution limit |
| | More than \$77,000 but | More than \$73,000 but | Partial deduction |
| | less than \$87,000 | less than \$83,000 | |
| | \$87,000 or more | \$83,000 or more | No deduction |
| | • | | |
| Married Filing Jointly or | \$123,000 or less | \$116,000 or less | Full deduction up to the amount of |
| Qualifying Widow(er) | | | your contribution limit |
| | More than \$123,000 | More than \$116,00 | Partial deduction |
| | but less than \$143,000 | but less than \$136,000 | |
| | \$143,000 or more | \$136,000 or more | No deduction |
| | | | |
| Married Filing Separately | Less than \$10,000 | Less than \$10,000 | Partial deduction |
| | \$10,000 or more | \$10,000 or more | No deduction |

 $\frac{\text{https://www.irs.gov/retirement-plans/2023-ira-deduction-limits-effect-of-modified-agi-on-deduction-if-you-are-covered-by-a-retirement-plan-at-work \\ \text{https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/401k-limit-increases-to-23000-for-2024-ira-limit-rises-to-7000}$

| | EDUCATIONAL TOPICS | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| American Opportunity Tax | For taxable years beginning in 2018, and as increased by the AMERICAN OPPORTUNITY TAX | | | | |
| Credit (f/k/a Hope CREDIT, is an amount equal to 100% of qualified tuition and related expenses not in excess | | | | | |
| Scholarship Credit) of \$2,000 + 25% of those expenses in excess of \$2,000, but not in excess of \$4,0 | | | | | |
| | Maximum American Opp. Tax Credit for taxable years beginning in 2018 is \$2,500. | | | | |

| Lifetime Learning Credit | This is a tax credit for any person who takes college classes. It provides a tax credit of 20% | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | of qualified educational expenses, with a maximum of \$2,000 in tax credit on the first | | | |
| | \$10,000 of qualifying expenses. For tax year 2023, a taxpayer's modified adjusted gross | | | |
| | income in excess of \$80,000 (\$160,000 for a joint return) is used to determine a phase out in | | | |
| | the amount of the Lifetime Learning Credit. Taxpayers cannot claim the credit if their | | | |
| | modified adjusted gross income is \$90,000 or more (\$180,000 or more for a joint return). | | | |
| Interest on education | For tax year 2023, the \$2,500 maximum deduction for interest paid on qualified | | | |
| loans | education loans begins to phase out for taxpayers with modified adjusted gross income in | | | |
| | excess of \$75,000 (\$155,000 for joint returns), and is completely phased-out for taxpayers | | | |
| | with modified adjusted gross income of \$90,000 or more (\$185,000 or more for joint | | | |
| | returns). 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 | | | |
| Income from United | For tay year 2022, the exclusion under \$125, regarding income from United States sayings | | | |
| States Savings Bonds for | For tax year 2023, the exclusion under §135, regarding income from United States savings bonds for taxpayers who pay qualified higher education expenses, begins to phase out for | | | |
| taxpayers who pay | modified adjusted gross income above \$137.800 for joint returns, and \$91.850 for all other | | | |
| qualified higher education | returns. The exclusion is completely phased out for modified adjusted gross income of \$167,800 or more for joint returns and \$106,850 or more for all other returns. 26 CFR 601.602: Tax | | | |
| expenses | forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 | | | |
| | | | | |

| 2024 EA | ARNED INCOME CRE | DIT | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| Numbe | er of Qualifying Child | lren | | |
| Item | One | Two | Three or More | None |
| Earned income amount | \$12,390 | \$17,400 | \$17,400 | \$8,260 |
| Maximum amount of credit | \$4,213 | \$6,960 | \$7,830 | \$632 |
| Threshold phase-out amount | \$22,720 | \$22,720 | \$22,720 | \$10,330 |
| (single, surviving spouse, head of household) | | | | |
| Completed phase-out amount | \$49,084 | \$55,768 | \$59,899 | \$18,591 |
| (single, surviving spouse, head of household) | | | | |
| Threshold phase-out amount | \$29,640 | \$29,640 | \$29,640 | \$17,250 |
| (married filing jointly) | | | | |
| Completed phase-out amount | \$56,004 | \$62,688 | \$66,819 | \$25,511 |
| (married filing jointly) | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 2023 E | ARNED INCOME CRE | DIT | | |
| Numbe | er of Qualifying Child | lren | | |
| Item | One | Two | Three or More | None |
| Earned income amount | \$11,750 | \$16,510 | \$16,510 | \$7,840 |
| Maximum amount of credit | \$3,995 | \$6,604 | \$7,430 | \$600 |
| Threshold phase-out amount | \$21,560 | \$21,560 | \$21,560 | \$9,800 |
| (single, surviving spouse, head of household) | | | | |
| Completed phase-out amount | \$46,560 | \$52,918 | \$56,838 | \$17,640 |
| (single, surviving spouse, head of household) | | | | |
| Threshold phase-out amount | \$28,120 | \$28,120 | \$28,120 | \$16,370 |
| (married filing jointly) | | | | |
| Completed phase-out amount | \$53,120 | \$59,478 | \$63,398 | \$24,210 |
| (married filing jointly) | | | | |
| 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 | | <u>.</u> | | • |

| Exemption Amounts for Alternative Minimum Tax | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Filing Status | 2024 | 2023 | | | | |
| Exemption amounts under §55(d)(1) are: | | | | | | |
| Joint Returns or Surviving Spouses | \$133,300 | \$126,500 | | | | |
| Unmarried Individuals | \$85,700 | \$81,300 | | | | |
| (other than Surviving Spouses) | | | | | | |
| Married Filing Separately | \$66,650 | \$63,250 | | | | |
| Estates and Trusts | \$29,900 | \$28,400 | | | | |
| Under §55(b)(1), the 6 | excess taxable income above which the 2 | 8% tax rate applies is: | | | | |
| Married Filing Separately | \$116,300 | \$110,350 | | | | |
| Joint Returns, Unmarried Individuals | \$232,600 | \$220,700 | | | | |
| (Other than Surviving Spouses), and | | | | | | |
| Estates & Trusts | | | | | | |
| Amounts used under §55 | (d)(2) to determine the phase out of the | exemption amounts are: | | | | |
| Joint Returns or Surviving Spouses | \$1,218,700 - \$1,751,900 | \$1,156,300 – \$1,662,300 | | | | |
| Unmarried Individuals | \$609,350 - \$952,150 | \$578,150 - \$903,350 | | | | |
| (other than Surviving Spouses) | | | | | | |
| Married Filing Separately | \$609,350 - \$875,950 | \$578,150 - \$831,150 | | | | |
| Estates and Trusts | \$99,700 - \$219,300 | \$94,600 - \$208,200 | | | | |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34

| 2023 Withholding Adjustments for Nonresident Aliens – Amounts to ADD to Withholding | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Payroll Period | Hired before 2020 AND No W-4 for 2020 or Later | Hired in 2020 or Later OR W-4 for 2020 or Later | | | |
| Daily | \$36.70 | \$53.30 | | | |
| Weekly | \$183.70 | \$266.30 | | | |
| Biweekly | \$367.30 | \$532.70 | | | |
| Semimonthly | \$397.90 | \$577.10 | | | |
| Monthly | \$795.80 | \$1,154.20 | | | |
| Quarterly | \$2,387.50 | \$3,462.50 | | | |
| Semiannually | \$4,775.00 | \$6,925.00 | | | |
| Annually | \$9,550.00 | \$13,850.00 | | | |
| Note: Nonresident alien students from | India and business apprentices from India | are not subject to this procedure. | | | |

Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service Publication 15-T (Dec. 14, 2022)

| 2024 Withholding Adjustments for Nonresident Aliens – Amounts to ADD to Withholding | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Payroll Period | Hired before 2020 AND No W-4 for 2020 or La | ater Hired in 2020 or Later OR W-4 for 2020 or Later | | | | |
| Daily | \$39.60 | \$56.20 | | | | |
| Weekly | \$198.10 | \$280.80 | | | | |
| Biweekly | \$396.20 | \$561.50 | | | | |
| Semimonthly | \$429.20 | \$608.30 | | | | |
| Monthly | \$858.30 | \$1,216.70 | | | | |
| Quarterly | \$2,575.00 | \$3,650.00 | | | | |
| Semiannually | \$5,150.00 | \$7,300.00 | | | | |
| Annually | \$10,300.00 | \$14,600.00 | | | | |
| Note: Nonresident alien stu | udents from India and business apprentices from In- | dia are not subject to this procedure. | | | | |
| Department of the Treasury, Internal | Revenue Service Publication 15-T (Dec. 12, 2023) | | | | | |

3.8% Net Investment Income Tax

The Net Investment Income Tax (NIIT) is imposed by § 1411 of the Internal Revenue Code and went into effect on January 1, 2013. The NIIT applies at a rate of 3.8% to certain net investment income of individuals, estates and trusts that have income above statutory threshold amounts. The NIIT affects income tax returns of individuals, estates and trusts, beginning with their first tax year beginning on or after January 1, 2013. It does not affect income tax returns for the 2012 taxable year filed in 2013. Individuals will owe the tax if they have Net Investment Income and also have modified adjusted gross income over the following thresholds:

| Filing Status | Threshold Amount |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Married filing jointly | \$250,000 |
| Married filing separately | \$125,000 |
| Single | \$200,000 |
| Head of household (with qualifying person) | \$200,000 |
| Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child | \$250,000 |

 $\underline{\text{https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/questions-and-answers-on-the-net-investment-income-tax}}$

Tear Out Pages

Income Taxes

| | | | Tax Rate | Table | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|
| 2024 | | | | 2023 | | | |
| If Taxable Income Is: | | | | If Taxable Income Is: | | | |
| Over | But Not | The Tax Is: | Of the | Over | But Not | The Tax Is: | Of the |
| | More | | Amount | | More | | Amount |
| | Than | | Over | | Than | | Over |
| Married F | iling Jointly | & Surviving Spouses: | | Married Fi | ling Jointly 8 | Surviving Spouses: | |
| \$0 | \$23,200 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 | \$0 | \$22,000 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 |
| 23,200 | 94,300 | \$2,320 + 12% | 23,200 | 22,000 | 89,450 | \$2,200 + 12% | 22,000 |
| 94,300 | 201,050 | 10,852 + 22% | 94,300 | 89,450 | 190,750 | 10,294 + 22% | 89,450 |
| 201,050 | 383,900 | 34,337 + 24% | 201,050 | 190,750 | 364,200 | 32,580 + 24% | 190,750 |
| 383,900 | 487,450 | 78,221 + 32% | 383,900 | 364,200 | 462,500 | 74,208 + 32% | 364,200 |
| 487,450 | 731,200 | 111,357 + 35% | 487,450 | 462,500 | 693,750 | 105,664 + 35% | 462,500 |
| 731,200 | and over | 196,669.50 + 37% | 731,200 | 693,750 | and over | 186,601.50 + 37% | 693,750 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Heads of I | louseholds: | | | Heads of H | louseholds: | | |
| \$0 | \$16,550 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 | \$0 | \$15,700 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 |
| 16,550 | 63,100 | \$1,655 + 12% | 16,550 | 15,700 | 59,850 | \$1,570 + 12% | 15,700 |
| 63,100 | 100,500 | \$7,241 + 22% | 63,100 | 59,850 | 95,350 | \$6,868 + 22% | 59,850 |
| 100,500 | 191,950 | \$15,469 + 24% | 100,500 | 95,350 | 182,100 | \$14,678 + 24% | 95,350 |
| 191,950 | 243,700 | \$37,417 + 32% | 191,150 | 182,100 | 231,250 | \$35,498 + 32% | 182,100 |
| 243,700 | 609,350 | \$53,977 + 35% | 243,700 | 231,250 | 578,100 | \$51,226 + 35% | 231,250 |
| 609,350 | and over | \$181,954.50 + 37% | 609,350 | 578,100 | and over | \$172,623.50 + 37% | 578,100 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Single: | | | | Single: | | | |
| \$0 | \$11,600 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 | \$0 | \$11,000 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 |
| 11,600 | 47,150 | \$1,160 + 12% | 11,600 | 11,000 | 44,725 | \$1,100 + 12% | 11,000 |
| 47,150 | 100,525 | \$5,426 + 22% | 47,150 | 44,725 | 95,375 | \$5,147 + 22% | 44,725 |
| 100,525 | 191,950 | \$17,168.50 + 24% | 100,525 | 95,375 | 182,100 | \$16,290 + 24% | 95,375 |
| 191,950 | 243,725 | \$39,110.50 + 32% | 191,150 | 182,100 | 231,250 | \$37,104 + 32% | 182,100 |
| 243,725 | 609,350 | \$55,678.50 + 35% | 243,725 | 231,250 | 578,125 | \$52,832 + 35% | 231,250 |
| \$609,350 | and over | \$183,647.25 + 37% | 609,350 | \$578,125 | and over | \$174,238.25 + 37% | 578,125 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Married F | iling Separat | ely: | | Married Fi | ling Separate | ly: | |
| \$0 | \$11,600 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 | \$0 | \$11,000 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 |
| 11,600 | 47,150 | \$1,160 + 12% | 11,600 | 11,000 | 44,725 | \$1,100 + 12% | 11,000 |
| 47,150 | 100,525 | \$5,426 + 22% | 47,150 | 44,725 | 95,375 | \$5,147 + 22% | 44,725 |
| 100,525 | 191,950 | \$17,168.50 + 24% | 100,525 | 95,375 | 182,100 | \$16,290 + 24% | 95,375 |
| 191,950 | 243,725 | \$39,110.50 + 32% | 191,150 | 182,100 | 231,250 | \$37,104 + 32% | 182,100 |
| 243,725 | 365,600 | \$55,678.50 + 35% | 243,725 | 231,250 | 346,875 | \$52,832 + 35% | 231,250 |
| 365,600 | and over | \$98,334.75 + 37% | 365,600 | 346,875 | and over | \$93,300.75 + 37% | 346,875 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Estates an | d Trusts: | | | Estates and | d Trusts: | | |
| \$0 | \$3,100 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,900 | \$0 + 10% | \$0 |
| 3,100 | 11,150 | \$310 + 24% | 3,100 | 2,900 | 10,550 | \$290 + 24% | 2,900 |
| 11,150 | 15,200 | \$2,242 + 35% | 11,150 | 10,550 | 14,450 | \$2,126 + 35% | 10,550 |
| | | | | | | | |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2021-45

Mileage Rates

| Mileage Rates | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--|--|
| Purpose 2024 2023 | | | | |
| Business | 67¢ per mile | 65.5¢ per mile | | |
| Medical | 21¢ per mile | 22¢ per mile | | |
| Moving | 21¢ per mile | 22¢ per mile | | |
| Charitable | 14¢ per mile | 14¢ per mile | | |

IRS Notice 2023-03 – 2023 Standard Mileage Rates IRS Notice 2024-08 – 2024 Standard Mileage Rates

Social Security

| Social Security Social Security | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Maximum Compensation Subject to FICA | | | |
| 2024 2023 | | | |
| OASDI Maximum | \$168,600 | \$160,200 | |
| Medicare (HI) Maximum | No limit | No limit | |
| 0.4501.1 | | | |

OASDI tax rate – 2023 and 2024: 12.4% self-employed, 6.2% each for employees and employers HI tax rate* – 2023 and 2024: 2.9% self-employed, 1.45% each for employees and employers

32,000

25,000

| *Additional 0.9% tax imposed on employment wages for certain higher-income taxpayers: | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Filing Status | Threshold Amoun | · · | | | |
| Married filing jointly or surviving spou | se \$250,000 | | | | |
| Married filing separately | \$125,000 | | | | |
| All other individual taxpayers | \$200,000 | | | | |
| Maximum Amount of Earnings to Still Receive Full Benefits | | | | | |
| | 2024 2023 | | | | |
| Under full retirement age | \$22,320 | \$21,240 | | | |
| MAGI Amounts for Benefits to be Taxable | | | | | |
| | 50% Taxable | 85% Taxable | | | |

44,001

34,001

https://www.ssa.gov/benefits/retirement/planner/whileworking.html

https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/what-is-the-additional-medicare-tax-and-who-pays-it

https://www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/cbb.html

Married Filing Jointly

Single

| Foreign Income | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| Foreign earned income exclusion | \$126,500 | \$120,000 |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34

Individual and Estimated Taxes:

Estimated Tax Payments - 2023

Federal estimated tax payments apply based on: Expect to owe at least \$1,000 in tax for current year after withholding and credits; and Taxpayer expects their withholding and refundable credits to be less than the smaller of:

90% of the tax to be shown on your current year's tax return; or

100% of the tax shown on your prior year's tax return. Your prior year tax return must cover all 12 months.

If your AGI for 2022 was more than \$150,000 (\$75,000 if your filing status for 2023 is married filing separately), substitute 110% for 100% above.

Exception. You do not have to pay estimated tax for 2023 if you were a U.S. citizen or resident alien for all of 2022 and you had no tax liability for the full 12-month 2022 tax year. You had no tax liability for 2022 if your total tax was zero or you did not have to file an income tax return.

https://www.irs.gov/faqs/estimated-tax/individuals IRS Form 1040-ES - 2023

Estimated Tax Payments - 2024

Federal estimated tax payments apply based on: Expect to owe at least \$1,000 in tax for current year after withholding and credits; and Taxpayer expects their withholding and refundable credits to be less than the smaller of:

90% of the tax to be shown on your current year's tax return; or

100% of the tax shown on your prior year's tax return. Your prior year tax return must cover all 12 months.

If your AGI for 2023 was more than \$150,000 (\$75,000 if your filing status for 2024 is married filing separately), substitute 110% for 100% above.

Exception. You do not have to pay estimated tax for 2024 if you were a U.S. citizen or resident alien for all of 2023 and you had no tax liability for the full 12-month 2023 tax year. You had no tax liability for 2023 if your total tax was zero or you did not have to file an income tax return.

Deductions and Exemptions

https://www.irs.gov/faqs/estimated-tax/individuals IRS Form 1040-ES - 2024

Deductions and Exemptions

Dollar Limitation

| | | ductions and Exemptions | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Standard Deductions | |
| Filing status | Year | Annual Deduction | Additional deduction for |
| | | | Age 65 or Older or Blind |
| Single | 2023 | \$13,850 | \$1,850 |
| | 2024 | \$14,600 | \$1,950 |
| | 1 | | |
| Head of Household | 2023 | \$20,800 | \$1,850 |
| | 2024 | \$21,900 | \$1,950 |
| | | | |
| Married Filing Jointly | 2023 | \$27,700 | \$1,500 |
| Surviving Spouse | 2024 | \$29,200 | \$1,550 |
| | | | |
| Married Filing Separately | 2023 | \$13,850 | \$1,500 |
| | 2024 | \$14,600 | \$1,550 |
| | Dhasa out of Ita | mized Deductions – Pease Limitation | • |
| Filing Status | Pliase out of ite | 2024 AGI Threshold | 2023 AGI Threshold |
| Single | | None | None |
| Head of Household | | None | None |
| | | None | None |
| Married Filing Jointly/ Surviving Spouse Married Filing Separately | | None | None |
| Married Filling Separately | | None | None |
| | | Personal Exemptions | |
| Filing Status | Year | Exemption | AGI Threshold/Upper Limit |
| Single | 2023 | \$0 | N/A |
| | 2024 | \$0 | N/A |
| | | | |
| Head of Household | 2023 | \$0 | N/A |
| | 2024 | \$0 | N/A |
| | | | |
| Married Filing Jointly | 2023 | \$0 | N/A |
| Surviving Spouse | 2024 | \$0 | N/A |
| NA | | Leo | 1,1/4 |
| Married Filing Separately | 2023 | \$0 | N/A |
| | 2024 | \$0 | N/A |
| | Election to Fa | xpense Certain Depreciable Assets | |
| | 2.00001110 | 2024 | 2023 |
| 5 U | | 4 | 1 |

\$1,220,000

\$1,160,000

| Spending Cap on Equipment Purchases | \$3,050,000 | \$2,890,000 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34

Estate and Gift Taxes

| Estate and Gift Taxes | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| | 2024 | 2023 | | |
| Annual Gift Tax Exclusion | \$18,000 | \$17,000 | | |
| Annual Gift Tax Exclusion for Noncitizen Spouses | \$185,000 | \$175,000 | | |
| Unified Credit Against Estate Tax | \$13,610,000 | \$12,920,000 | | |
| Valuation of Qualified Real Property in Decedent's Gross Estate | \$1,390,000 | \$1,310,000 | | |
| Interest on a Certain Portion of the Estate Tax Payable in Installments | \$1,850,000 | \$1,750,000 | | |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34

Credit and Exclusions

| Child Tax Credit | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| 2024 2023 | | | |
| Earned income threshold to determine the refundable portion of the child tax credit | \$1,700 | \$1,600 | |

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| | Adoption Credit | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | (for children with special needs) | | | |
| Year | Year Amount Begins to phase out with MAGI in excess of: Completely phased out with MAGI of: | | | |
| 2023 | \$15,950 per child | \$239,230 | \$279,230 | |
| 2024 | \$16,810 per child | \$252,150 | \$292,150 | |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34

Health Plan Credits:

| ricaltiff latif circaits. | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| Refundable Credit for Coverage Under a Qualified Health Plan* - 2023 | | | |
| For 2023, the limitation on tax imposed under §36B(f)(2)(B) for excess advance credit payments is determined using the | | | |
| following table: | | | |
| If the household income is: The limitation amount for unmarried individuals is: (other than surviving spouses and heads of household) The limitation amount for all other taxpayers is: | | | |
| Less than 200% | \$350 | \$700 | |
| At least 200% but less than 300% | \$900 | \$1,800 | |
| At least 300% but less than 400% | \$1,500 | \$3,000 | |
| *Expressed as a % of poverty line | | | |
| | | | |

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| Refundable Credit for Coverage Under a Qualified Health Plan* - 2024 | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| For 2024, the limitation on tax imposed under §36B(f)(2)(B) for excess advance credit payments is determined using the | | | |
| following table: | | | |
| If the household income is: The limitation amount for unmarried individuals is: (other than surviving spouses and heads of household) The limitation amount for all other taxpayers is: | | | |
| Less than 200% | \$375 | \$750 | |
| At least 200% but less than 300% | \$950 | \$1,900 | |
| At least 300% but less than 400% | \$1,575 | \$3,150 | |
| *Expressed as a % of poverty line | | | |

| Cafeteria Plans | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| 2024 2023 | | | |
| Dollar limitation under §125(i) on voluntary employee salary reductions for | \$3,200 (with \$640 | \$3,050 (with | |
| contributions to health flexible spending arrangements is: | carry-over possible) | \$570 carry-over | |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34

| Medical Savings Accounts | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
| Self-only coverage - the term "high deductible health plan" as defined in §220(c)(2)(A) means, for self-only coverage, a health plan that has an annual deductible that is | Not less than \$2,800 and not more than \$4,150, and under which the annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) for covered benefits do not exceed \$5,500. | Not less than \$2,650 and not more than \$3,950, and under which the annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) for covered benefits do not exceed \$5,300. |
| Family coverage - the term "high deductible health plan" means, for family coverage, a health plan that has an annual deductible that is | Not less than \$5,550 and not more than \$8,350, and under which the annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) for covered benefits do not exceed \$10,200. | Not less than \$5,300 and not more than \$7,900, and under which the annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) for covered benefits do not exceed \$9,650. |

26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2022-38 26 CFR 601.602: Tax forms and instructions. Rev. Proc. 2023-34